

GR 39
REMISSION OF LEGAL FINANCIAL OBLIGATIONS

(a) Definitions.

(1) Legal financial obligation (LFO), as referenced in this rule, means costs, fines, fees, penalties, assessments, and restitution imposed by a Washington court and does not include the RCW 9.94A.780 clerk's fee for collecting the LFO.

(2) "Indigent" is defined in RCW 10.101.010.

(b) Relief Available. An individual who has been required to pay LFOs may petition the sentencing court for a waiver of interest and remission or reduction of any unpaid portion of the LFOs, except restitution and mandatory LFOs not subject to remission or reduction, and may request any other relief as allowed by law. The petitioner may also request that the LFOs be removed from a collection agency; request additional time to pay the LFOs; and, excluding restitution and mandatory LFOs not subject to remission or reduction, request payment by community service or other forms of community restitution if available in the community.

(c) Indigence or Inability To Pay. A petition shall allege that the petitioner is indigent or lacks the financial ability to pay the LFO. Provided, a petitioner is not required to show indigence or the lack of ability to pay an LFO when making a request to waive interest on a nonrestitution LFO pursuant to RCW 10.82.090.

(d) Mandatory Form and Notice. The petitioner shall complete and file a mandatory pattern form petition, declaration of mailing and proposed order created by the Administrative Office of the Courts (AOC). The petitioner may attach appropriately redacted financial documents supporting the request. *See* GR 31(e). The petitioner shall also mail copies of the petition, declaration of mailing, and proposed order to the appropriate prosecuting attorney.

(e) Submission of Petition; Fee. The court shall accept the petition submitted in person, by mail, or, where authorized by local court rule not inconsistent with GR 30, by electronic filing. All petitions shall be presented to a judicial officer for consideration in a timely manner and there shall be no fee imposed for filing and consideration of a petition.

(f) Hearings; Notice. The judicial officer may set the petition for a hearing, or may consider the petition ex parte without a hearing no sooner than three business days from filing of the petition and declaration of mailing or the filing of the declaration of mailing, if filed after the petition. Provided, when the appropriate prosecuting authority files a letter with a presiding judge requesting notice of all petitions filed pursuant to this rule, the court shall set all such petitions for hearing and send the notice of hearing to all parties. In the letter provided to the presiding judge, the prosecuting authority, however, may limit the notice requested to select cases, such as cases where the fine or costs are greater than a specified amount.

(g) Telephonic Hearing. Hearings by telephone or video conference improve access to the courts. If a petition is set for hearing, upon request, the court in its discretion may permit a telephone or videoconference appearance by the petitioner subject to local court rule and/or local policies.

_____ Court of Washington, County/City of _____

_____,
Plaintiff,

vs.

_____,

Defendant.

DOB

PCN/TCN:

SID:

No.

**Petition re: Legal Financial
Obligations**

(PT)

Petition re: Legal Financial Obligations

Use this form to request that your legal financial obligations (LFOs) be waived, reduced, pulled from collections, converted to community restitution hours, or to modify a payment plan.

The undersigned requests that the sentencing court grant an order that will (check the boxes that apply):

1. Interest *(Check all that apply)*

☐ **LFO Interest.** Waive all unpaid interest on my LFOs that are not restitution. (RCW 10.82.090(2)(a)).

☐ **Restitution Interest.** I have paid the principal of my restitution in full. All that remains of my restitution obligation is interest. I ask that the court waive or reduce the remaining interest on my restitution as an incentive for me to pay my remaining LFOs. (RCW 10.82.090(2)(b)).

2. LFOs that are not restitution *(Check all that apply)*

- ☐ **Remission or Reduction.** Waive or reduce all unpaid discretionary LFOs. (RCW 9.94A.6333(3)(f); RCW 10.01.160(4) (limited to costs); RCW 10.01.180(5); RCW 46.63.190).
- ☐ **Additional Time.** Grant me additional time to pay my unpaid LFOs. (RCW 9.94A.6333(3)(f); RCW 10.01.170(1); RCW 10.01.180(5); RCW 46.63.190).
- ☐ **Collection.** Remove my unpaid LFOs from collection and waive all collection fees. (RCW 19.16.500(1)(b); RCW 36.18.190).
- ☐ **Community Restitution.** Convert any unpaid discretionary LFOs that are not restitution to community restitution/service hours through a community restitution program. (RCW 9.94A.6333(3)(f); RCW 10.01.160(4) (limited to costs); RCW 10.01.180(5); RCW 46.63.190).

3. Declaration

I am the defendant in the above action and declare that I have been released from total confinement on this matter: *(Check all that apply)*

- ☐ I have paid my restitution in full.
- ☐ I am indigent because:
- ☐ I am receiving one of the following types of public assistance: temporary assistance for needy families; aged, blind, or disabled assistance benefits; medical care services under RCW 74.09.035; pregnant women assistance benefits; poverty-related veterans' benefits; food stamps or food stamp benefits transferred electronically; refugee resettlement benefits; Medicaid (for example, Apple Health); or supplemental security income. (RCW 10.101.010(3)(a); GR 34(a)(3)(A)) I am receiving the following forms of public assistance:

- ☐ I am involuntarily committed to a public mental health facility. (RCW 10.101.010(3)(b)).
- ☐ I am receiving an annual income, after taxes, of 125% or less of the current federally established poverty level. (RCW 10.101.010(3)(c); GR 34(a)(3)(B)).
- ☐ I am receiving an annual income, after taxes, of more than 125% of the federally established poverty level, but I have recurring basic living expenses making me unable to pay the LFOs imposed. (GR 34(a)(3)(C)) Details:

☐ Other compelling circumstances exist that demonstrate my inability to pay fees and/or charges. (GR 34(a)(3)(D)) Details:

☐ I am homeless. (RCW 9.94A.6333(3)(d); RCW 9.94A.760(11); RCW 10.01.180(3)(c)).

☐ I am not able to complete community restitution hours because:

☐ I have not paid my LFOs in a timely manner. However, my late payment(s) or failure to pay was/were not willful because:

☐ **OPTIONAL:** I have attached my financial case history report from the court clerk.

I request:

☐ the court rule without a hearing.

☐ a hearing by ☐ telephone ☐ videoconference ☐ in court appearance.

4. I mailed or delivered this Petition, Declaration, and proposed Order to the court on *(date)* _____ and to the prosecuting attorney on *(date)* _____.

I declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the state of Washington that the foregoing is true and correct.

Signed at (city) _____, (state) _____ on (date) _____.

Signature of Defendant

Print Name

Dated: _____

Defendant's Attorney/WSBA No.

Print Name

_____ Court of Washington, County/City of _____	
_____ Plaintiff, vs. _____ Defendant. DOB PCN/TCN: SID:	No. Order re: Legal Financial Obligations (ORWILFO) Clerk Action Required

Order re: Legal Financial Obligations

This court has considered the defendant's Motion for Order Waiving Interest and Granting Remission or Reduction of Legal Financial Obligations (LFOs) pursuant to GR 39, the defendant's declaration, and any testimony, and has reviewed the relevant court records.

The Court finds:

- ☐ The defendant has been released from total confinement in this matter.
- ☐ The defendant has paid restitution in full and reducing interest on restitution would be an incentive for the defendant to pay other LFOs. RCW 10.82.090(2)(b).
- ☐ The defendant is indigent. RCW 10.101.010(3); RCW 9.94A.6333(3)(c); RCW 10.01.180(5); GR 34(a)(3); *State v. Blazina*, 182 Wn.2d 827, 839, 344 P.2d 680 (2015) (instructing courts to look to GR 34 for guidance concerning ability to pay).
- ☐ The defendant is homeless. RCW 9.94A.6333(3)(d); RCW 9.94A.760(11); RCW 10.01.180(1)(c).
- ☐ The defendant's failure to timely pay LFOs was not willful. RCW 9.94A.6333(3)(c); RCW 10.01.180(5).
- ☐ The defendant ☐ has ☐ has not requested the opportunity for community restitution.
- ☐ Other: _____

The Court orders:

- [] **LFO Interest.** All interest that is not restitution on the defendant's LFOs is waived. RCW 10.82.090(2)(a).
- [] **Restitution Interest Waiver.** Because the defendant has paid restitution in full and reducing interest on restitution would be an incentive for the defendant to pay other LFOs, all restitution interest is waived. RCW 10.82.090(2)(b).
- [] **Restitution Interest Reduction.** Because the defendant has paid restitution in full and reducing interest on restitution would be an incentive for the defendant to pay other LFOs, restitution interest is reduced to _____. RCW 10.82.090(2)(b).
- [] **Remission.** All discretionary LFOs that are not restitution, including all costs or fees attendant to private debt collection efforts, are waived. RCW 9.94A.6333(3)(f); RCW 10.01.160(3), (4) (relating to costs); RCW 10.01.180(5); RCW 46.63.190; RCW 36.18.190. The following mandatory LFOs shall remain:

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- [] **Reduction.** RCW 9.94A.6333(3)(f); RCW 10.01.180(5). All discretionary LFOs that are not restitution are reduced as follows:

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- [] **Community Restitution.** All discretionary LFOs that are not restitution are converted to community restitution hours through a community restitution program at the rate of \$_____ per hour for each hour of community restitution. RCW 9.94A.6333(3)(f); RCW 10.01.180(5); RCW 46.63.190.
- [] **Additional Time.** RCW 9.94A.6333(3)(f); RCW 10.01.180(5); RCW 10.82.090(2)(b); RCW 10.01.170; RCW 46.63.190. All remaining LFOs may be paid according to the following schedule:

Next payment due date:_____

Minimum monthly payment: _____

Payments shall be made to:_____

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- [] **Collection.** The remaining LFOs are removed from a third-party collection agency and payments shall now be made to the Clerk's Office. RCW 36.18.190.
- [] A review hearing is set for (date)_____
- [] **Other**_____
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Dated: _____

Judge

Presented by:

Signature of Defendant/Attorney WSBA No.

Print Name